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Dr. Pham Duc Toan
Bac Ninh Sport University of
Vietnam, Vietnam

Basic elements influencing sustainable development of Vietnam high performance basketball

Dr. Pham Duc Toan

Abstract

Through the development situation of Vietnam High Achievement Basketball, the thesis analyzes and evaluates the elements influencing the sustainable development of high achievement basketball, thereby giving reasonable orientations and adjustments in high achievement basketball training.

Keywords: influential element, high achievement basketball, Vietnam

1. Introduction

For recent times, Vietnam basketball has shown positive developments, the organization and management of activities has made remarkable progresses,... However, during the research of the thesis, it is found that Vietnam Basketball still has some elements influencing the sustainable development such as: The athlete's achievement in the Southeast Asian tournaments is not stable, the training and selection of athletes are not scientific, leading to the fact that effectiveness of high performance athlete training have not achieved high results, the participation in national tournaments in many localities is still difficult due to the lack of funds to serve the competition, non-uniform development of athlete and coach forces in the provinces and cities...

2. Research Result

2.1. Current status of elements mainly influencing sustainable development of Vietnam high performance basketball

Through analyzing professional documents, synthesizing evaluations of experts, the thesis divides the influential elements into 3 groups, with 25 elements influencing the sustainable development of Vietnam High Achievement Basketball. The thesis interviews 16 experts under the degree of influence of the elements on the sustainable development of Basketball. Interview result presented in Table 1 has 12 elements; Table 2 has 6 elements; Table 3 has 7 elements. For interview result, the thesis only selects the element that accounts for over 80% at the degrees very influential and influential on the sustainable development of Vietnam high performance basketball.

Corresponding Author:
Dr. Pham Duc Toan
Bac Ninh Sport University of
Vietnam, Vietnam

Table 1: Influence of social element groups on sustainable development of Vietnam high performance basketball (n = 16)

No.	Elements	Degree of influence				
		Very influential (%)	Influential (%)	Normal (%)	Less affected (%)	Not affected (%)
1	Political circumstance	6 (37.5)	8 (50.00)	2 (12.5)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
2	Economic development level	5 (31.25)	9 (56.25)	2 (12.5)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
3	Fund investment level	7 (43.75)	8 (50.00)	1 (6.25)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
4	Logistics assurance	3 (18.75)	2 (12.50)	6 (37.50)	2 (12.5)	3 (18.75)
5	Social universalization level of Basketball	16 (100)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
6	Communication	2 (12.50)	4 (25.00)	7 (43.75)	3 (18.75)	0 (0.00)
7	Educational environment	4 (25.00)	9 (56.25)	3 (18.75)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
8	Culture - Society	1 (6.25)	7 (43.75)	3 (18.75)	3 (18.75)	2 (12.50)
9	Local characteristics	2 (12.50)	2 (12.50)	3 (18.75)	3 (18.75)	6 (37.50)
10	Science and technology	3 (18.75)	5 (31.25)	5 (31.25)	3 (18.75)	0 (0.00)
11	Specialization	1 (6.25)	7 (43.75)	3 (18.75)	3 (18.75)	2 (12.50)
12	Market development	2 (12.50)	2 (12.50)	3 (18.75)	3 (18.75)	6 (37.50)

Table 2: Influence of human element groups on sustainable development Vietnam High Achievement Basketball (n = 16)

No.	Elements	Degree of influence				
		Very influential (%)	Influential (%)	Normal (%)	Less affected (%)	Not affected (%)
1	Reserve force	11(68.75)	5(31.25)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)
2	Coach	14(87.50)	2(12.50)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)
3	Athlete	16(100)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)
4	Referee	6(37.50)	4(25.00)	3(18.75)	3(18.75)	0(0.00)
5	Level of interest of the athlete's family	11(68.75)	5(31.25)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)
6	Leader	7(43.75)	6(37.50)	3(18.75)	0(0.00)	0(0.00)

Table 3: Influence of coaching element groups of on sustainable development of Vietnam High Achievement Basketball 9 (n = 16)

No.	Elements	Degree of influence				
		Very influential (%)	Influential (%)	Normal (%)	Less affected (%)	Not affected (%)
1	Scientific research level	7 (43.75)	6 (37.50)	2 (12.50)	1 (6.25)	0 (0.00)
2	Competition mode	9 (56.25)	7 (43.75)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
3	Talent selection	10 (62.50)	6 (37.50)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
4	Athlete training	13 (81.25)	3 (18.75)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
5	Management regime	5 (31.25)	8 (50.00)	3 (18.75)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
6	Coaching	4 (25.00)	9 (56.25)	3 (18.75)	0 (0.00)	0 (0.00)
7	Technical Creation	1 (6.25)	3 (18.75)	1 (6.25)	3 (18.75)	8 (50.00)

From the interview result, the thesis identifies 15 elements accounting for over 80% at the degrees very influential and influential on the sustainable development of Vietnam high achievement basketball, specifically:

- **Group of social elements includes the following elements:** (1). Level of social universalization of Basketball, (2). Fund investment, (3). Political circumstances, (4). Economic development level, (5). Educational environment.
- **Group of human elements includes the following elements:** (1). Coaching (2). Level of interest of the athlete's family, (3). Reserve force, (4). Athlete (5). Leader.
- **Group of training elements includes the following elements:** (1) Athlete training (2). Talent selection, (3). Scientific research, (4). Management institution, (5). Coaching.

2.2. Content of elements influencing sustainable development of Vietnam high achievement basketball

2.2.1. Social elements

2.2.1.1. Element of social universalization of Basketball

For the sustainable development of Basketball, the level of development in population is very important. Currently, the socialization of Basketball has some following points: basketball is only really socialized in three big cities of Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh and Can Tho. Many provinces and cities restrict the development of Basketball, so basketball teams of a

number of provinces and cities have been excluded from the high achievement training program.

2.2.1.2. Element of fund investment

The investigation shows that: State investment funds for high achievement basketball activities in Vietnam have been still lacking. Investments from financing have been still limited. Income from socialization for the development of high achievement basketball remains low.

2.2.1.3 Element of political circumstance

The country's political stability creates basic conditions for the development of the country, so the career of physical training and sports has also had conditions to develop, including Basketball, still receiving the attention of the Party and State, and helped and supported by agencies, departments and branches for development.

2.2.1.4. Element of economic development level

The development of Basketball is shown more clearly in three major cities, namely Ho Chi Minh City, Hanoi and Can Tho, where the economy develops, so Influence on the development of the Basketball is positive. There are still many areas with underdeveloped economic such as: For small and mountainous provinces, it's very difficult to develop the sports activities, some provinces only develop selectively a few sports, so Basketball is not selected.

2.2.1.5. Element of educational environment

There has been a strong attachment between the development of Basketball with the education carrier and basketball development in schools, especially at the primary to secondary levels, but there has not been a consistent and regular development, no national educational curriculum, developed only in a number of provinces and cities.

2.2.2. Human elements

2.2.2.1. Element of Coach

Through investigating and analyzing, we find that there are 2 basic problems for the element of Vietnam basketball coach: Highly qualified coaches are limited; The number of coaches is lacking.

2.2.2.2. Element of level of interest of the athlete's family

The investigation shows that the interest of athlete's family in basketball has made positive changes, but through analysis of the current situation, there are still issues: the families of the athletes force the athletes to quit practicing. Due to constraints in time, cultural learning is affected.

2.2.2.3 Element of reserve force

In the athlete training system at all levels, the reserve force is the foundation for the development of the national athlete lines. The situation shows that the official teams in provinces and cities are very few, unevenly distributed, not diverse at all levels, age, gender and quantity.

2.2.2.4. Element of Athlete

The investigation shows that the elements influencing the development of Vietnam basketball athletes are:

Self-improvement of the level of athletes is still low. The circulation of athletes between localities does not have a specific process.

Fail to orient and formulate a specific plan between cultural learning, Basketball practicing and the athlete's family pressure on learning, thus leading to the fact that many athletes suspend the practicing to study the cultural education program, including many talented athletes who have the potential to develop high performance.

2.2.2.5. Element of leader

Element of leader has the following problem: There are some leaders who work in a harassed manner, causing difficulties in coaching management, making the coaches and athletes feel discouraged in training.

2.2.3. Element of coaching

2.2.3.1. Element of athlete training

The current Vietnam basketball athlete training system has two problems that affect sustainable development: (1) A national systematic training program for athletes hasn't been constructed. (2). Form of team management in a specific and effective way hasn't been completed.

2.2.3.2. Element of talent selection

Talent selection is a key element determining the training of sports talent. Through investigation and analysis, it's shown that: The talent selection system with sufficient basis and in a scientific manner has not been built. The selection of athletes has been still affected by relative relationships, the elimination of weak and poor athletes hasn't been boldly applied in selection stage.

2.2.3.3. Element of scientific research

Using science in sports coaching has been increasingly playing a decisive role in achievement of the athletes. Through analysis, it's shown that the element of scientific research has certain points influencing the development of high achievement Basketball as follows: The scientific research works on high achievement basketball are too few, not yet put into practice. Some works are only theoretical, so high achievement basketball has not been developed.

2.2.3.4. Element of management institution

The management of training local basketball teams is mainly in a semi-centralized form, so training management is not tight. There is only one high performance training line in localities that fail to develop the training and discovery of elite athletes, so the talent system is limited.

The organization of management and training at the provincial talent line is still weak, has not created a connection with the higher lines, leading to difficulties in selecting athletes. Management institution of national team has difficulty in managing and mobilizing concentrated forces.

2.2.3.5. Element of coaching

The research has shown the shortcomings influencing the coaching of coaches as follows: Not paying attention to professional physical training yet, coaching of athlete psychology is limited, material facilities is insufficient.

3. Conclusion

Through research, the thesis has identified 03 factors with 15 basic elements influencing the sustainable development of high achievement Basketball. Thereby, the thesis has identified the content of elements influencing the sustainable development of Vietnam high achievement basketball as a basis for reasonable orientations and adjustments in training for the sustainable development of high achievement basketball.

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